

 **USCALE**

 **CIRRANTIC**

WEBINAR MAY 16, 2024

Charging Infrastructure and Charging Use Cases at a Glance – Market Segmentation, Charging Personas, Success Factor

The smarter E Europe – Europe's Largest Alliance of Exhibitions for the Energy Industry

19.–21. Juni 2024: 19 halls plus outdoor Area



inter solar
ENHANCING SOLAR BUSINESS | EUROPE

The world's leading
exhibition for the
solar industry



e es
electrical energy storage

Europe's largest and most
international exhibition for
batteries and energy storage
systems



POWER DRIVE
EUROPE

The international exhibition
for charging infrastructure
and e-mobility

hall B6, C6 & Outdoor Area
→ directly at Entrance East ←



EMPOWER
EUROPE

The international exhibition for
energy management and
integrated energy solutions



Power2Drive Europe – Welcome to the New Mobility World in context of a renewable energy world



Charging Infrastructure, electric vehicles and mobility services as well as solar parking.

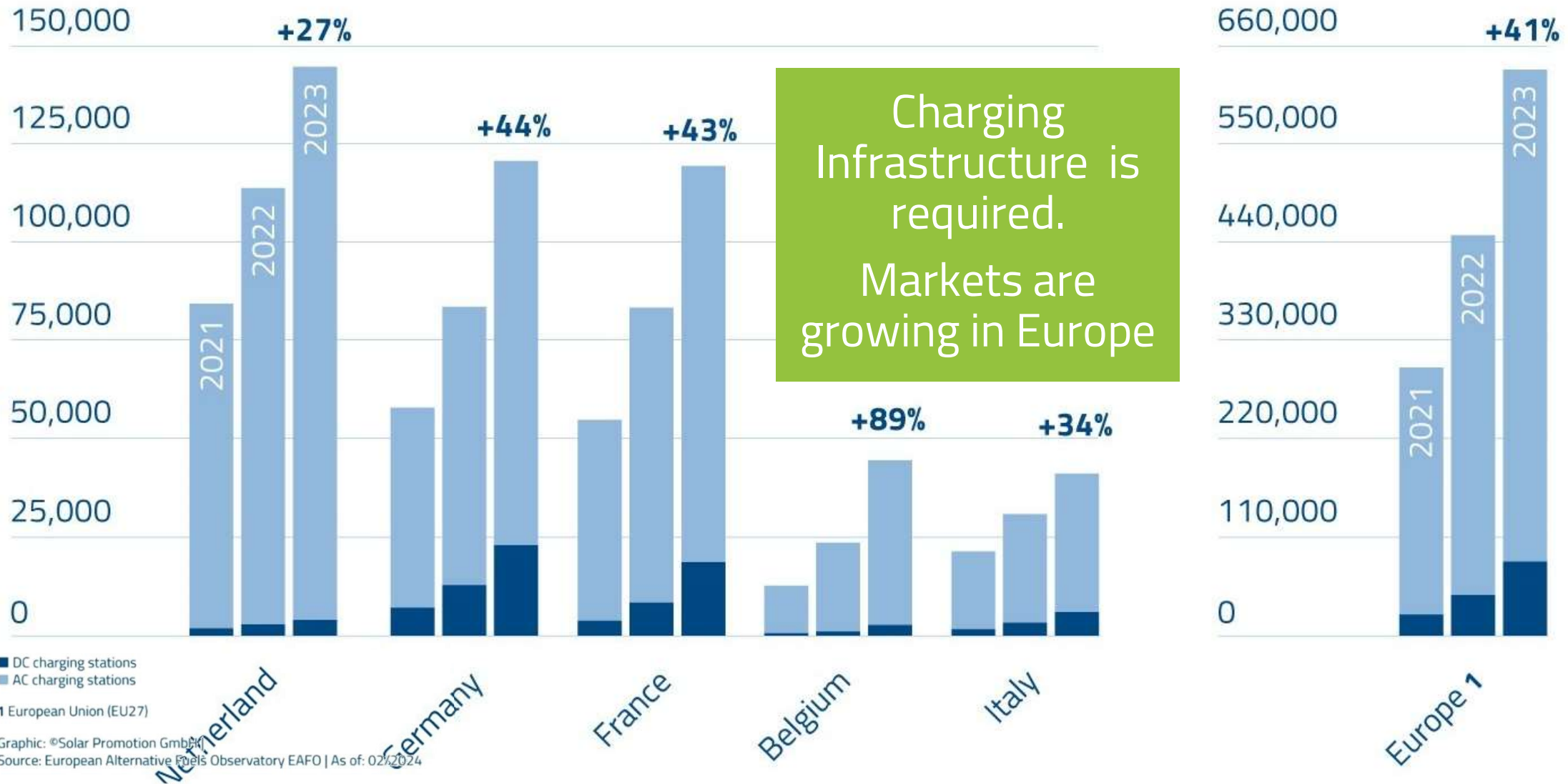


Ticket shop now open! Get your Early Bird ticket now.

115,000+ VISITORS | 2,800 EXHIBITORS | 160+ COUNTRIES | 206,000 sqm EXHIBITION SPACE

700+ provides of charging infrastructure, electric vehicles, ev-batteries and mobility services

Publicly accessible charging points – Top 5 countries in Europe



UNSERE EXPERTEN HEUTE



Joel Wenske M.Sc.

Moderator and Project Manager
Power2Drive Europe,
Solar Promotion GmbH



Dr. Axel Sprenger

CEO and Founder.
Uscale



Arne Meusel

Managing Director/ Founder,
CIRRANTIC GmbH





Market Segmentation: Charging Personas + Wallbox Pricing

Webinar

Power2Drive-Webinar
16/05/24

USCALE GmbH
www.uscale.digital

Market Segmentation in eMobility

Diversity in the e-mobility ecosystem

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Limited diversity...

For many years, EV drivers were mostly...

- male
- slightly above average age
- has high household income
- shows high interest in technology
- is motivated by ecological reasons



Market Segmentation in eMobility

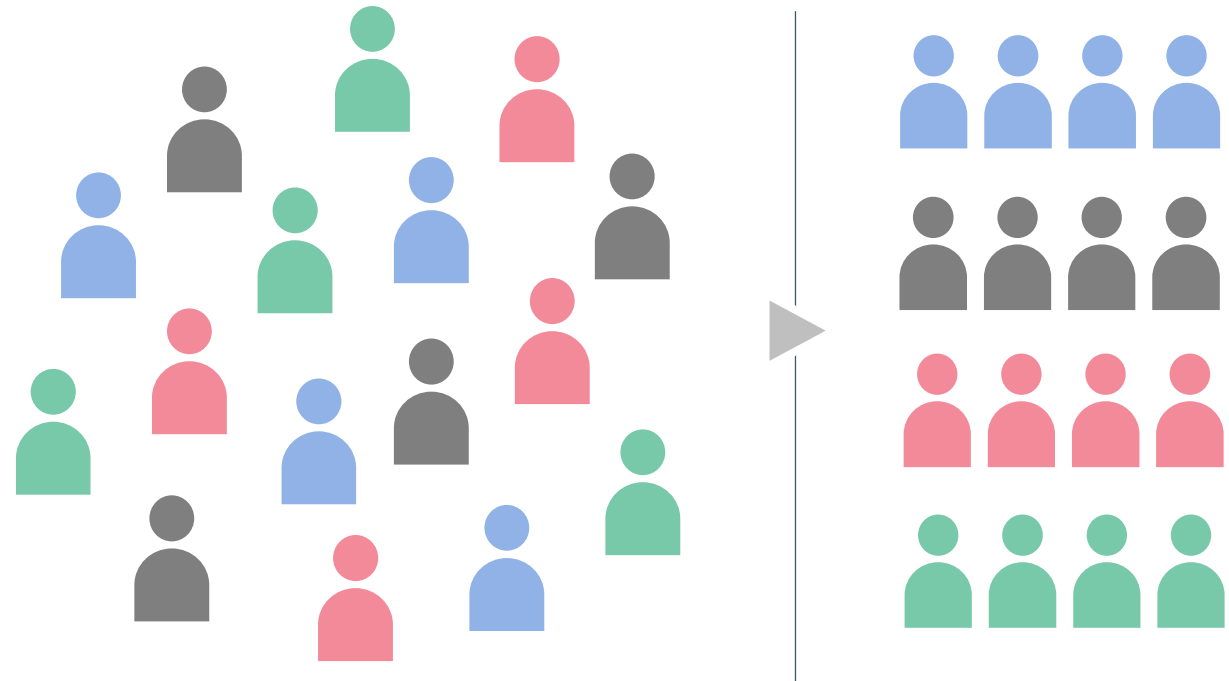
Why segmentation?

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Segmentation is a must if...

- competition is increasing significantly,
- target groups are becoming more heterogeneous,
- needs are becoming more diverse.

Traditional schemes like SINUS milieus, however, do not yet fit.



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Charging profiles

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Step 1: Development of charging profiles based on **behavior**

Charging behavior is primarily influenced by factors that can hardly be changed by the individual:

- driving behavior
- living and charging at home situation
- general charging behavior

Base:
USCALE Private / Public Charging Studies 2023, N = 3.075



Driving



Living



Charging

Market Segmentation in eMobility

Charging profiles

Homebodies	Commuters	Flexibles	Frequent drivers	Metropolitans
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – live in rural areas in single-family homes – drive low mileage per year and per day – charge only when needed (at home and on highways) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – live in rural areas in single-family homes – drive higher mileage per day – charge mostly <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • every day • at home • out of habit 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – live both in rural and urban areas – drive higher mileage per year – charge everywhere – pay attention to the price and environmental aspects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – live in urban areas – drive high mileage per year and per day – charge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • everywhere • often • when needed, e.g. at low SoC 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – live in big cities and apartment houses – drive low mileage – charge <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • at all charging opportunities available • not at home
≈ 40%	≈ 20%	≈ 20%	≈ 10%	≈ 10%

Base:
USCALE Private / Public Charging Studies 2023, N = 3.075

Market Segmentation in eMobility

EV personas

Step 2: Development of EV driver types based on **personality**

An analysis of values, beliefs, attitudes and personal preferences identified different EV driver segments.



Base:
USCALE Charging Persona Study 2024, N = 1.223

Market Segmentation in eMobility

EV personas

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Status-conscious conservatives



Progressive performers



Thrifty pragmatists



Tech-savvy ecologists



63 segmentation factors and 489 possible answers:

- Values, beliefs and attitudes re politics, societal issues, technology, general mobility, driving a car
- EV motivation, vehicles driven, usage behavior, acquisition type, insurance, service contracts
- Shopping for a car, general relevance of brands, payment preferences
- Openness towards technology / change of utility / service provider
- Charge tech at home, purchase criteria, purchase location, trust in types of vendors
- Media channels, media usage and topics of interest
- Demographics, kids, education, occupation, income
- ...

Base:
USCALE Charging Persona Study 2024, N = 1.223

Market Segmentation in eMobility

What does that mean for vendors?

EXAMPLE: Wall charger

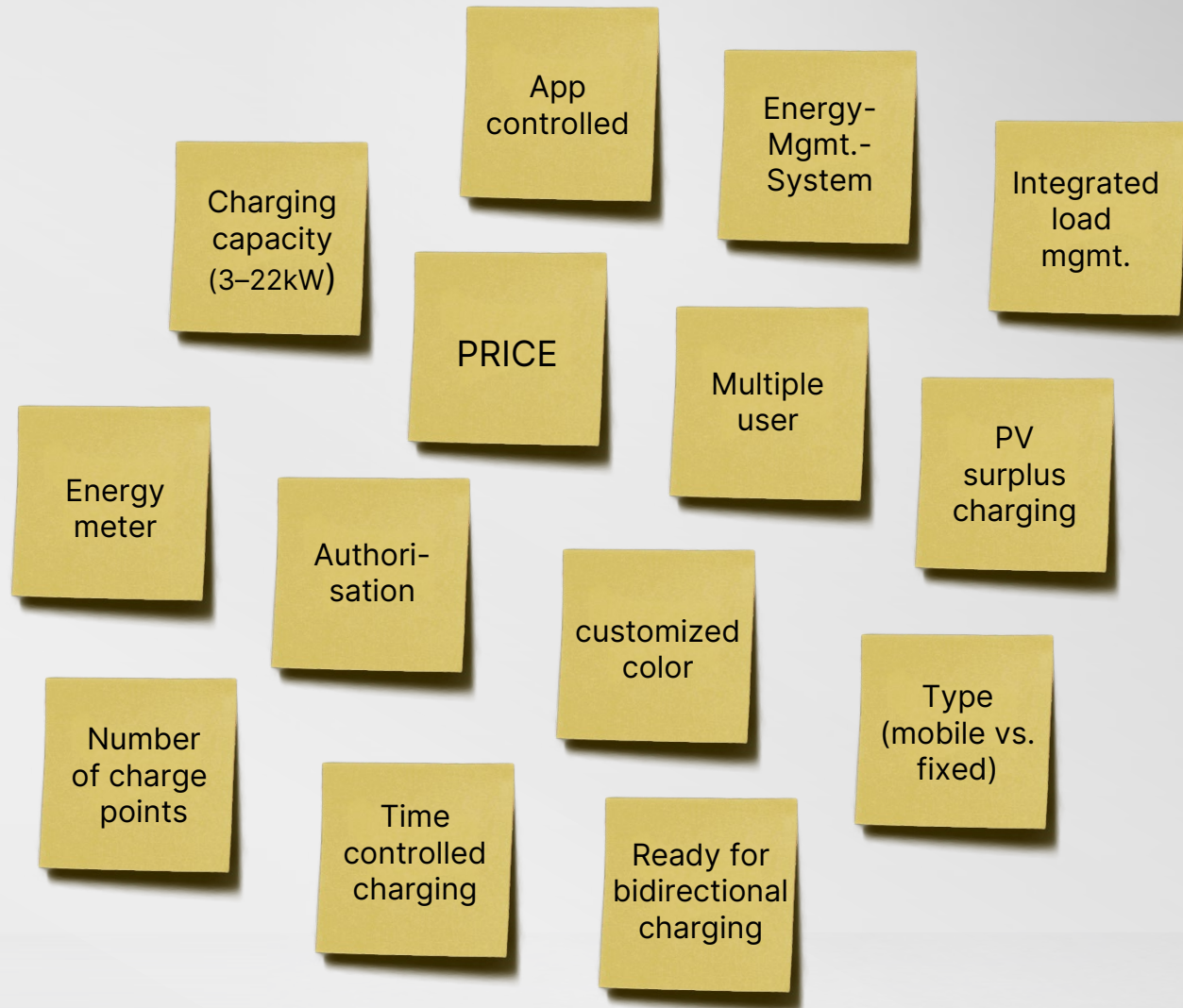
Vendors of wall chargers are facing strong competition. Differentiating becomes crucial:

- What many and what different clients do they have to serve?
- What features are relevant for pricing?
- What price point is accepted by which segment?



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Wallbox pricing



The approach

Example

Adaptive Choice Based Conjoint

During the test, participants are repeatedly presented with different offers from which they have to choose their preference.

Each offer consisted of a combination of 16 features selected by an algorithm.

USCALE

Bitte geben Sie für jede der hier gezeigten Wallbox-Varianten an, ob ein Kauf für Sie vorstellbar wäre oder nicht.

Marke des Herstellers	easee	ABL/Wallbox Chargers ⁱ	Heidelberg
Type/Bauart	Wallbox (Wandmontage)	mobile Ladelösung	Wallbox (Wandmontage)
Ladeleistung der Wallbox	7,4 kW	22 kW	7,4 kW
App-Steuerung	✓	✓	✓
PV Überschuss-Laden ⁱ	✗	✗	✓
Zeitgesteuertes Laden ⁱ	✗	✗	✓
Stromzähler	MID-Zähler ⁱ	einfacher Zähler	einfacher Zähler
Autorisierung/Absperrung	keine	RFID (Zutrittskarten)	RFID (Zutrittskarten)
Anzahl der Ladepunkte	2	2	1
Farbe der Wallbox individuell auswählbar	✗	✗	✗
Lastmanagement	statisch	kein	kein
Preis	1.365 €	1.130 €	900 €
	<input type="radio"/> ja, vorstellbar <input type="radio"/> nein, nicht vorstellbar	<input type="radio"/> ja, vorstellbar <input type="radio"/> nein, nicht vorstellbar	<input type="radio"/> ja, vorstellbar <input type="radio"/> nein, nicht vorstellbar

(2 / 12) ➔

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

Market Segmentation in eMobility

Feature importance

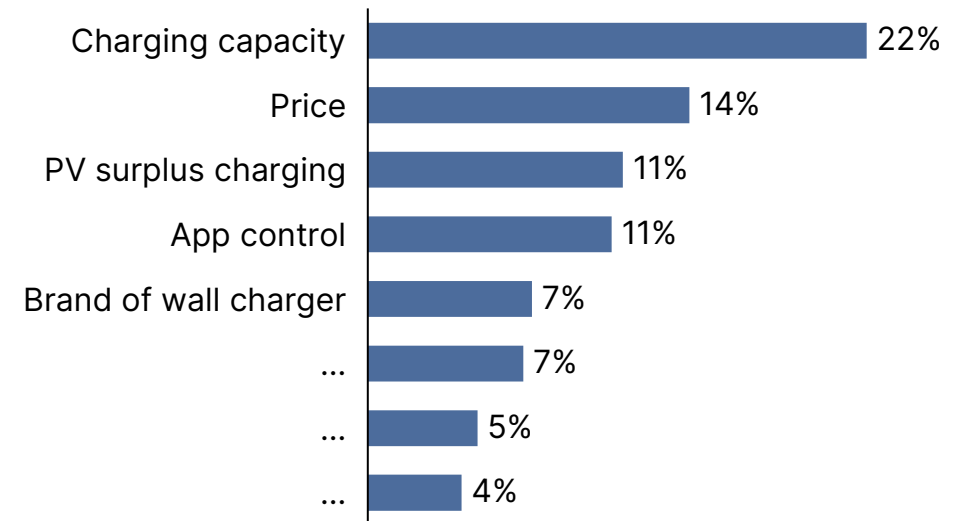
Highest importance of the charging capacity

Charging capacity is the most important feature of a wall charger, followed by price.

All other features mentioned above follow on rank 6 and below.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

“Normalized Benefit Values” of the charging capacity:
(Normalized Benefit Values = Importance of the overall attractiveness of the product for the purchase decision)



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Feature importance

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Differences by target group

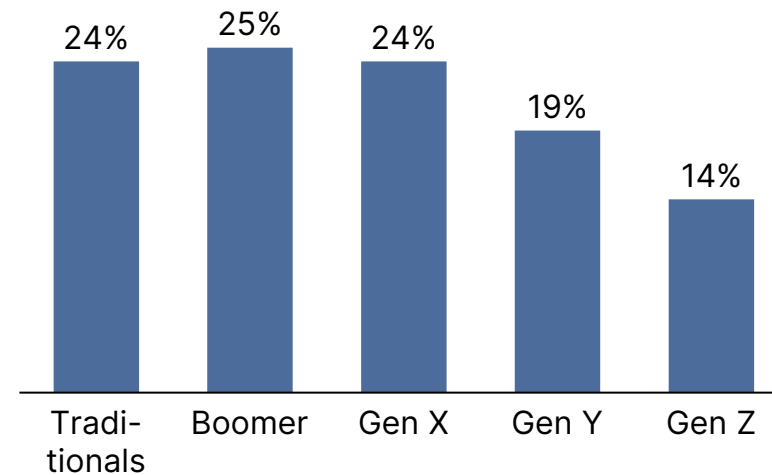
Interestingly, younger generations see the capacity as less important.

Other features more important to this age group are app control, customization and others.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

Splits available for all features and all sub-target groups.

“Normalized Benefit Values” of the charging capacity:
(Normalized Benefit Values = Importance of the overall attractiveness of the product for the purchase decision)



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Relative Preference

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Impact of the charging capacity

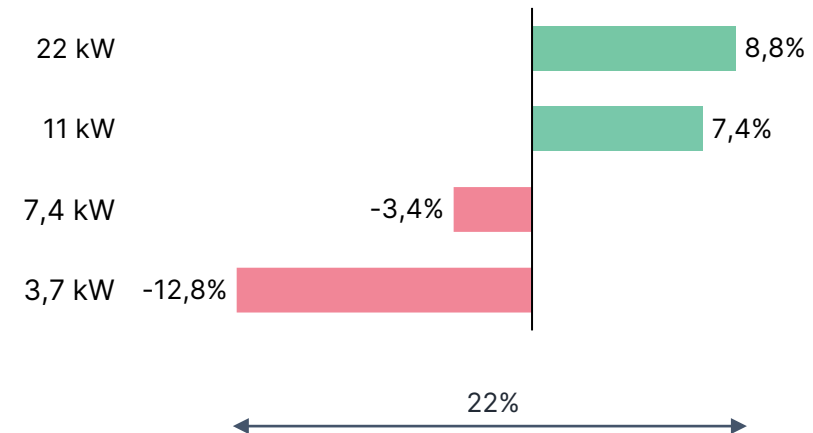
The charging capacity is the most important feature of a wallbox.

This is surprising as EV usually charge over night, i.e. there is enough time to charge a big car with only a low charging capacity of e.g. 7,4 kW.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

Splits available for all features and all sub-target groups.

“Relative Preference” of the charging capacity:
(Relative Preference = Contribution of the feature to the perceived overall benefit)



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Relative Preference

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Impact of the brand / manufacturer

The price is the fifth most important feature of a wall charger.

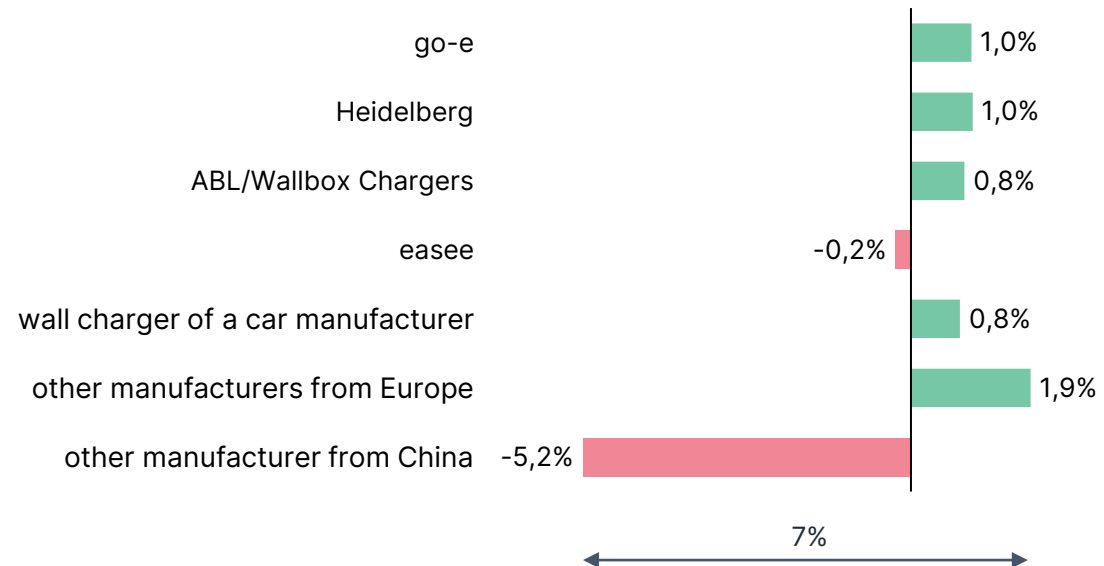
European manufacturer mostly contribute positive. However, shopper are hesitant when it comes to Chinese brands.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

Splits available for all features and all sub-target groups.

“Relative Preference” of the brand:

(Relative Preference = Contribution of the feature to the perceived overall benefit)



Market Segmentation in eMobility

Relative Preference

CUSTOMER INSIGHTS ON E-MOBILITY

Impact of the price

The price is the second most important feature of a wall charger.

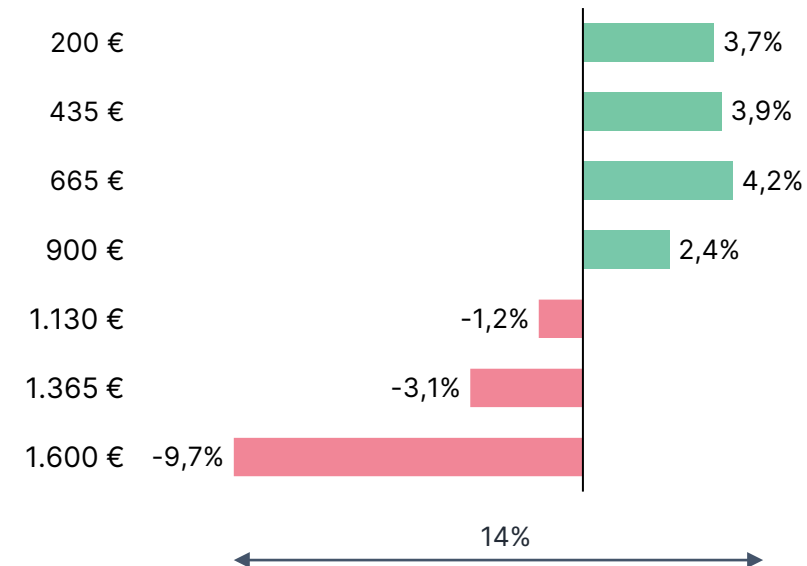
It is surprising that the relative preference for the price up to € 665 is equally high. The attractiveness only drops significantly above € 1000.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

Splits available for all features and all sub-target groups.

“Relative Preference” of the price:

(Relative Preference = Contribution of the feature to the perceived overall benefit)



Market Segmentation in eMobility

What's your solution?

Simulation of any configuration for any target group

As the variety of feature combinations and target groups is infinite, a simulation tool enables the **market share** to be calculated depending on feature combinations and **price points**.

Base:
USCALE Wallbox Pricing Study 2024, N = 1.011

The screenshot displays a simulation tool interface with two main sections: 'Produkte' and 'Marktszenarien'. The 'Produkte' section lists various features and their status across multiple scenarios. The 'Marktszenarien' section shows the market share percentage for each product configuration under 'Szenario 1'.

Produkte					
Marke des Herstellers					
Type/Bauart					
Ladeleistung der Wallbox					
App-Steuerung					
PV Überschuss-Laden					
Zeitgesteuertes Laden					
Stromzähler					
Autorisierung/Abspernung					
Anzahl der Ladepunkte					
Bidirektional-Laden					
Lastmanagement					
Energie-Management-System					
Kabel angeschlagen					
Einrichtung und Verwaltung mehrerer User möglich					
Farbe der Wallbox individuell auswählbar					
Preis					

Marktszenarien	
	Szenario 1 Anteil
go-e Charger Gemini 11 kW	8,500%
go-e Charger Gemini flex 11 kW	4,546%
Wallbox Chargers Pulsar Plus	4,685%
Zaptec Go (NO)	3,423%
Heidelberg Energy Control	2,090%
Charge Amps Halo (SE)	14,301%
EVBOX Livo (DE)	1,534%
easee Charge	5,823%
easee Charge Lite	4,964%
myenergi zappi V2.1 (DE)	8,179%
KEBA KeContact P30 PV EDITION (AT)	9,739%
ABL eM4 Single	3,225%
Kein Kauf	28,990%



SCALE YOUR USER
SCALE YOUR BUSINESS



Dr. Axel Sprenger

Managing Director
USCALE GmbH

mail axel.sprenger@uscale.digital
fon +49 172 - 1551 820
web www.uscale.digital
post Silberburgstraße 112
70176 Stuttgart

More results will be shown on
our website during the
next two weeks.

Follow us on LinkedIn or
subscribe to our newsletter
to be kept informed:
<https://uscale.digital/newsletter/>

Public Charging

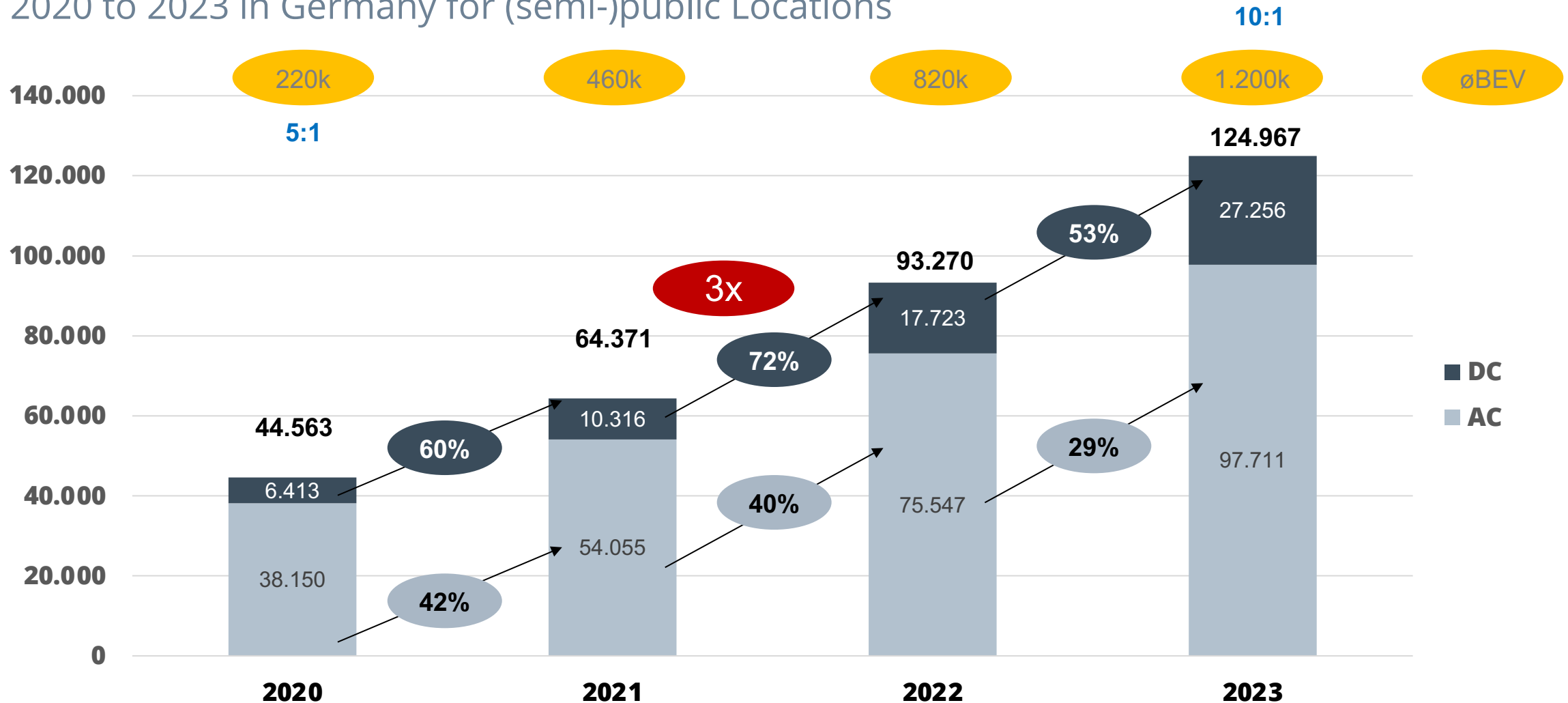
Myth Busting

16-MAY-2024
Power2Drive Webinar

CHARGINGRADAR 
There is more to discover.

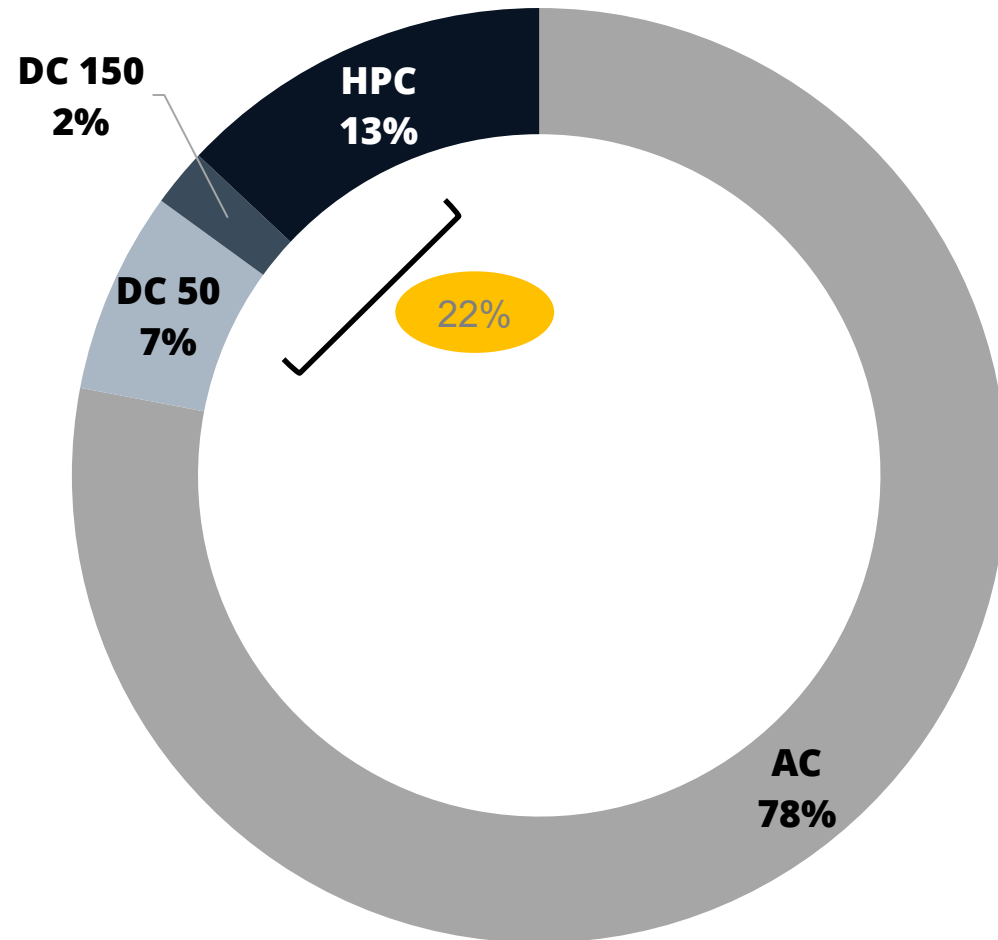
Development of Charging Outlets (Total Capacity)

2020 to 2023 in Germany for (semi-)public Locations



Charging Types and Power Level (Capacity by Type)

Germany, January 2024



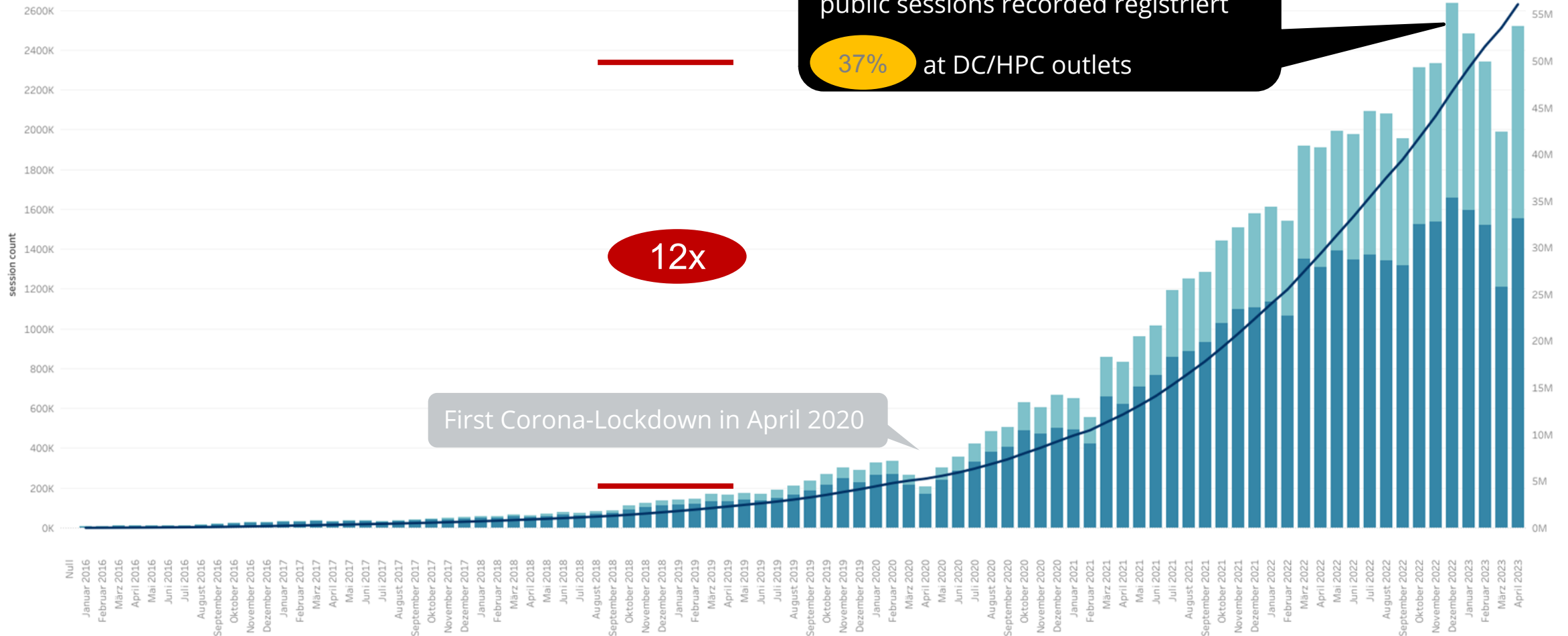
- Majority of charging infrastructure **AC-Outlets (78%)**.
- **HPC-Charger growth with impact:** DC charging with 13% share in **HPC-Outlets (≥ 150 kW)**
- The **124.970 outlets** are located at **40.970 charging locations:**
 - 31.486 pure AC locations
 - 5.604 AC/DC locations
 - 4.283 pure DC/HPC locations

For Comparison:
14.000
Fuel Locations

Hockey Stick Growth of Recorded Public Charging Sessions

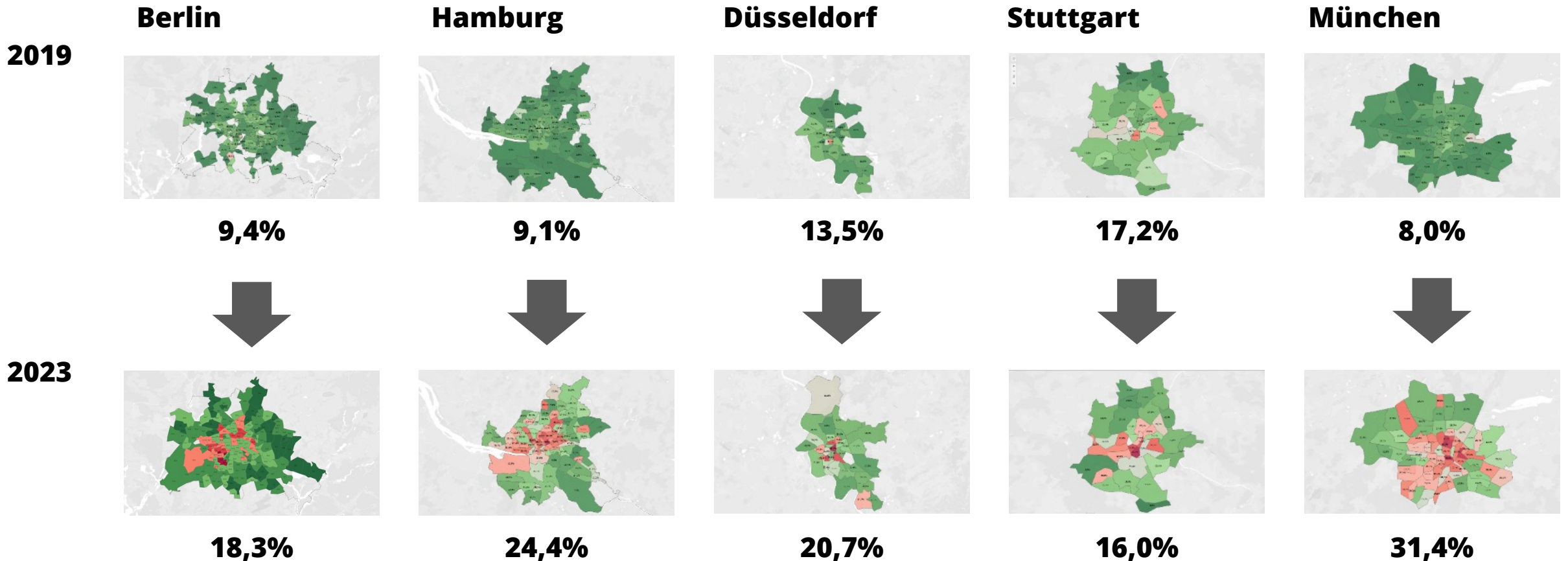
Germany (2016-early 2023)

Development of Sessions



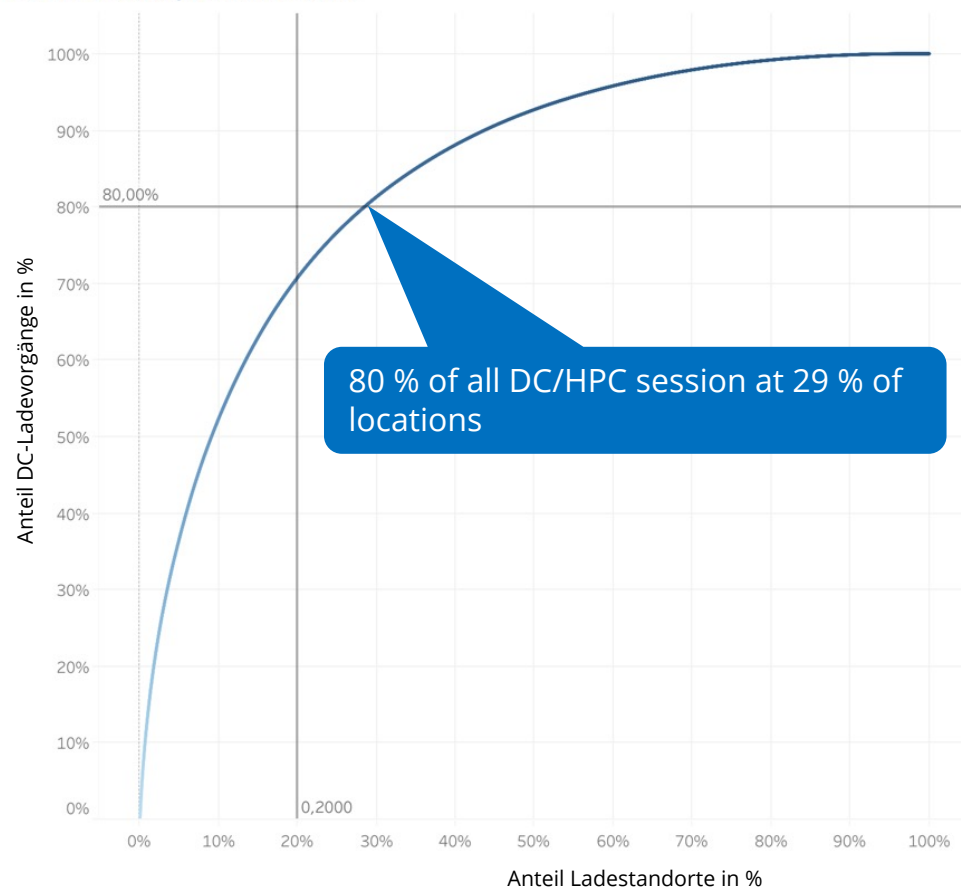
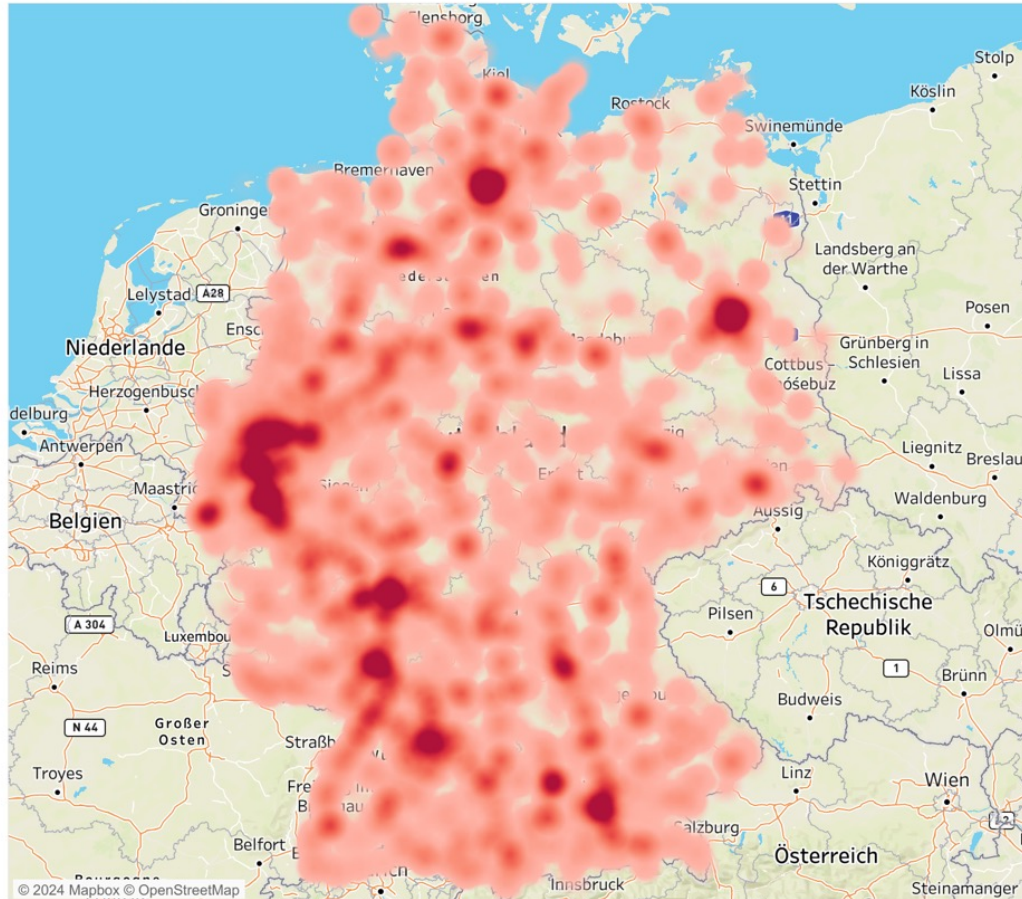
Utilization of (semi-)public Charging Locations by City

2019 vs. 2023



Heat Map of DC/HPC Sessions (Scattering)

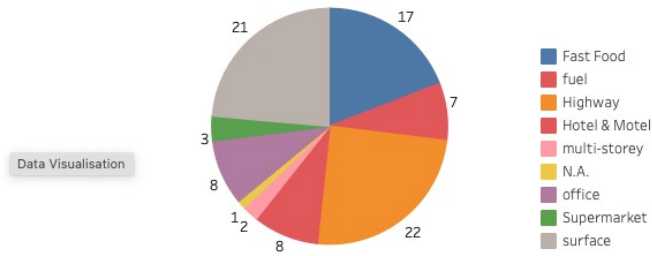
Germany (2023)



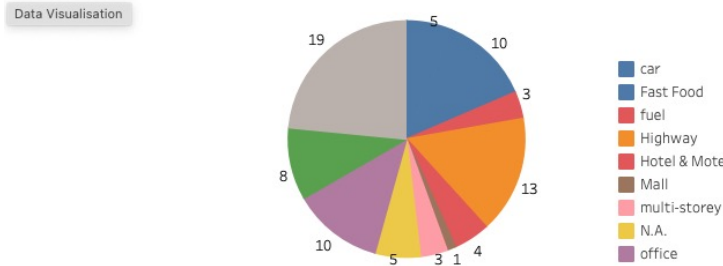
Location Profiles of Top Charging Locations (Utilization)

Top 30 Locations by Utilization & Charging Type - Germany (2023)

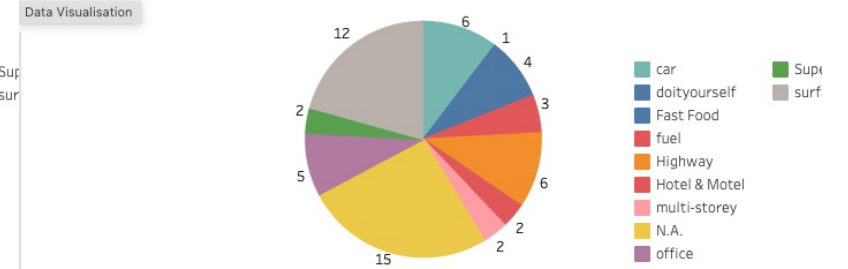
Locations Present at Various Amenties



Locations Present at Various Amenties



Locations Present at Various Amenties



Map %utilization



Map %utilization



Map %utilization



Usage of Top Charging Locations (Utilization)

Upper bookends of outlet utilization (Germany 2023)

Monthly
Averages

AC
(up to 22 kW)



DC
(up to 150 kW)



HPC
(from 150 kW)



Timely Utilization

Sessions/Outlet/Day

ØDuration (in min)

64-72 %

2 bis 4

235-360

Ø120
kWh

30-40 %

3 bis 10

45-135

Ø400
kWh

32-40 %

3 bis 18

29-160

Ø800
kWh

Estimated
Energy/
Outlet/Day

**There is more
to discover.**

ABOUT CHARGING RADAR

Market intelligence built for the EV charging business: Understanding the development and usage of CPO and MSP networks. CHARGING RADAR uniquely combines strategic market intelligence and analyst advisory services through data, insights, and analytical tools. We enable industry leaders to make fact-based decisions to power their market monitoring, business planning, and strategic growth.

CHARGING RADAR partners with industry leaders and new market entrants across automotive and utility industries, CPO and MSP networks, consulting firms, investment companies and governmental bodies to support them in their strategic planning and day-to-day operations and enables them to make fact-based decisions.

To learn more about CHARGING RADAR's full suite of data-driven products and services, contact us: info@chargingradar.com





Q&A

Feel free to ask your questions in the chat

POWER2DRIVE
EUROPE

Digital 24/7 The smarter E Digital

Find out more here:
[https://
www.thesmartere.c
om/start](https://www.thesmartere.com/start)



Recordings from exhibitions,
conferences Expert interviews and
presentations,
webinars and podcast

Live onsite



May 16, 16:00 CET

Charging Infrastructure for Electric Vehicles in **Brazil** -
Challenges and Prospects

June 11, 16:00 CET

All about Power2Drive Europe 2024: **Exhibition program
& tips** for exhibition visitors



TSEP#172: Intelligent **Charging software** - Solutions for
the Electric Fleet (Eduard Schlutius, reev)

TSEP#170: **Megawatt Charging**: The Future of a
Sustainable Heavy Duty Transport? (Dr. Julia Hildermeier,
RAP)

TSEP#167: But not on my Doorstep, Please! – The Energy
Transition and its **Social Acceptance** (Antonella
Battaglini, Renewables Grid Initiative)

TSEP#155: **Open Source** & Electromobility: The Future of
Charging Infrastructure (Marco Möller, PIONIX)



Exhibition June 19-21, 2024 Messe München

Conference June 18 +19, 2024 ICM Messe München

GLOBAL EVENTS



- SAN DIEGO, USA | JANUARY 17–19, 2024
- GANDHINAGAR, INDIA | FEBRUARY 21–23, 2024
- DUBAI, UAE | APRIL 16–18, 2024
- MUNICH, GERMANY | JUNE 19–21, 2024
- SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL | AUGUST 27–29, 2024
- MEXICO CITY, MEXICO | SEPTEMBER 3–5, 2024

- GANDHINAGAR, INDIA | FEBRUARY 21–23, 2024
- DUBAI, UAE | APRIL 16–18, 2024
- MUNICH, GERMANY | JUNE 19–21, 2024
- SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL | AUGUST 27–29, 2024

- GANDHINAGAR, INDIA | FEBRUARY 21–23, 2024
- MUNICH, GERMANY | JUNE 19–21, 2024
- SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL | AUGUST 27–29, 2024

- MUNICH, GERMANY | JUNE 19–21, 2024
- SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL | AUGUST 27–29, 2024

185,000+
VISITORS

3,700+
EXHIBITORS

8,300+
CONFERENCE
ATTENDEES



14+
seit 2009



Bundesverband eMobilität
Neue Mobilität

www.bem-ev.de

COFFEE

Thank you
for your
attention!

See you in
München 19.-21.



**POWER
DRIVE**
EUROPE

Organizer

Solar Promotion GmbH

Kiehnlestraße 16
75172 Pforzheim
Tel.: + 49 7231 58598-0
info@solarpromotion.de
www.solarpromotion.de

**FWTM – Freiburg Wirtschaft
Touristik und Messe GmbH & Co. KG**

Messe Freiburg, Neuer Messplatz 3
79108 Freiburg i. Br.
Tel.: +49 761 3881-3700
TheSmarterE@fwtm.de



inter
solar

ees
electrical energy storage

EMPOWER
EUROPE

Part of
THEsmarter
EUROPE